

Voya Global Perspectives

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As of January 6, 2017

Investment Weekly

Commentary and Statistics

- U.S. equity indexes ticked up during the period with the Dow Jones, Nasdaq and S&P 500 all posting gains. Gold advanced and oil was slightly down. The 10-year U.S. Treasury note yield ended the week at approximately 2.41%.
- The release of the latest Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) minutes revealed that participants emphasized considerable uncertainty surrounding the timing, size and composition of any future fiscal policy initiative.
- Meeting participants indicated that upside risks to their forecasts for economic growth had increased as a result of prospects for more expansionary fiscal policies in coming years. Several members noted that if the labor market appeared to be tightening significantly more than expected, it might become necessary to adjust the FOMC's communication consistent with the possibility that a less gradual pace of rate hikes could become appropriate.
- According to the December nonfarm payroll report, the U.S. added 156K jobs, below the 175K consensus estimate. However, November's level was revised higher to 204K from 178K, while October was revised lower by 7K. The three-month average monthly gain now stands at 165K.
- The unemployment rate rose to 4.7% from 4.6%, in line with consensus. Average hourly earnings rose 0.4% month-to-month after a slight decline in the prior month. The year-to-year rate rose to 2.9%, the highest since June 2009. However, average weekly hours were unchanged at 34.3, below the 34.4 expected.
- The Institute for Supply Management's ISM manufacturing index increased to 54.7 in December from 53.2 in November. This was ahead of the 53.7 consensus.

Index Prices (\$)		
Index	01/06/17	12/31/16
Dow Jones Industrial Average	19,963.80	19,762.60
S&P 500 Index	2,276.98	2,238.83

Returns (%)				
U.S. Market Indexes Returns	One Week	MTD	YTD	3-Months
Dow Jones Industrial Average	1.07	1.07	1.07	10.00
S&P 500 Index	1.76	1.76	1.76	5.95
Russell 2000 Index	0.76	0.76	0.76	10.11
Russell MidCap Index	1.87	1.87	1.87	5.99
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index	0.17	0.17	0.17	-2.29
Bloomberg Barclays High Yield Bond Index	0.97	0.97	0.97	2.33
United States 20-Year Treasury Bond	1.10	1.10	1.10	-9.13
S&P/LSTA Senior Loan Index	0.29	0.29	0.29	2.28

S&P 500 Sector Returns	One Week	MTD	YTD	3-Months
Consumer Discretionary	2.33	2.33	2.33	4.59
Consumer Staples	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.18
Energy	0.55	0.55	0.55	7.39
Financials	1.27	1.27	1.27	20.77
Health Care	2.96	2.96	2.96	-0.83
Industrials	1.38	1.38	1.38	8.90
Materials	1.87	1.87	1.87	6.66
Technology	2.49	2.49	2.49	3.54
Telecom	-0.11	-0.11	-0.11	7.17
Utilities	0.46	0.46	0.46	4.51

U.S. Returns by Style

One Week (%)		Year to Date (%)		3-Months (%)	
Large Value	Large Growth	Large Value	Large Growth	Large Value	Large Growth
1.2	2.4	1.2	2.4	8.2	3.9
Mid Value	Mid Growth	Mid Value	Mid Growth	Mid Value	Mid Growth
1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	8.3	3.2
Small Value	Small Growth	Small Value	Small Growth	Small Value	Small Growth
0.4	1.2	0.4	1.2	15.0	5.2

Large Value: Russell 1000 Value
MidCap Value: Russell MidCap Value
Small Value: Russell 2000 Value

Large Growth: Russell 1000 Growth
MidCap Growth: Russell MidCap Growth
Small Growth: Russell 2000 Growth

Global Market Returns (%)	One Week	MTD	YTD	3-Months
Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate Bond Index	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-5.78
MSCI EAFE Index	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.48
MSCI United Kingdom Index	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.95
MSCI Europe ex-U.K. Index	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.81
MSCI Japan Index	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.54
MSCI AC Asia ex-Japan Index	2.53	2.53	2.53	-5.41
MSCI Emerging Markets Index	2.20	2.20	2.20	-3.46
JPM EMBI+ Emerging Markets Bond Index	1.25	1.25	1.25	-2.88
FTSE EPRA/NAREIT GRE Index	2.08	2.08	2.08	0.41

Source: FactSet

- The ISM non-manufacturing index also beat expectations for December, coming in at 57.2. That beat the 56.8 consensus estimate and was unchanged from the prior month. New orders rose to 61.6 from 57.0 in November. However, the employment component fell to 53.8 from 58.2.
- December auto sales are on pace for a new trend high with the majority of automakers having reported results. Auto data pegged the final tally at a SAAR of 18.4M. That is above the November 2015 peak rate of 18.1M, while beating the 17.5M-17.7M consensus estimate, and up from a 17.5M in the previous month.

Bond Rates (%) as of:	01/06/17	12/30/16	12/31/16	10/06/16
U.S. Federal Funds Target Rate	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.50
U.S. Two-Year Treasury Yield	1.22	1.20	1.20	0.86
U.S. Ten-Year Treasury Yield	2.42	2.43	2.43	1.74
High Yield (Merrill U.S. Corporates)	5.60	5.72	5.72	5.51

Commodity Prices as of:	01/06/17	12/30/16	12/31/16	10/06/16
Gold (USD/oz)	1,173.40	1,151.70	1,151.70	1,253.00
Crude Oil (USD/bbl)	53.99	53.72	53.72	50.44
Gasoline (USD/gal)	2.50	2.43	2.43	2.38
Copper (NYM \$/lbs)	2.54	2.50	2.50	2.15

Exchange Rates as of:	01/06/17	12/30/16	12/31/16	10/06/16
\$ per €	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.12
\$ per £	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.26
¥ per \$	116.48	116.64	116.64	103.95

Index Definitions

Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate Bond Index measures a wide range of global government, government-related, corporate and securitized fixed-income investments, all with maturities greater than one year.

Bloomberg Barclays High-Yield Bond Index tracks the performance of below investment grade U.S. dollar-denominated corporate bonds publicly issued in the U.S. domestic market.

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index is a bond market index composed of U.S. securities in Treasury, Government-Related, Corporate, and Securitized sectors that are of investment-grade quality or better, have at least one year to maturity, and have an outstanding par value of at least \$250 million.

Dow Jones Industrial Average is a price-weighted average computed from the stock prices of 30 of the largest and most widely held public companies in the United States, adjusted to reflect stock splits and stock dividends.

FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Global Real Estate Index represents general performance trends of the equity securities of real estate companies involved in the ownership, disposition and development of income-producing properties worldwide.

JPMorgan Emerging Markets Bond Index Plus (EMBI+) tracks total returns for traded foreign currency denominated debt instruments in the emerging markets which meet minimum criteria for face value outstanding and market trading liquidity.

MSCI EAFE Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index designed to measure developed markets' equity performance, excluding the U.S. & Canada, for 21 countries.

MSCI Europe ex-U.K. Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index designed to measure equity performance of the 15 developed European markets except the United Kingdom.

MSCI U.K. Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index designed to measure equity performance of listed common stocks in the United Kingdom.

MSCI Asia ex-Japan Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index designed to measure equity performance of the 15 developed Asian markets except Japan.

MSCI Japan Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index designed to measure equity performance of listed common stocks in Japan.

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Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

MSCI Emerging Markets Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization index that measures emerging market equity performance of 23 countries.

Municipal Bond Index is a bond index that includes investment-grade, tax-exempt fixed-rate bonds with long-term maturities (greater than two years) selected from issues larger than \$50 million.

NASDAQ Composite Index is a market capitalization weighted index of the performance of domestic and international common stocks listed on The Nasdaq Stock Market including over 2,800 securities.

Russell 1000 Growth Index measures the large-cap growth segment of the U.S. equity market including Russell 1000 companies with higher price-to-book ratios and forecasted growth.

Russell 1000 Value Index measures the large-cap value segment of the U.S. equity market including Russell 1000 companies with lower price-to-book ratios and lower expected growth.

Russell MidCap Growth Index measures the performance of the mid-cap growth segment of the U.S. equity market including Russell Midcap Index companies with higher price-to-book ratios and forecasted growth.

Russell MidCap Value Index measures the performance of the mid-cap growth segment of the U.S. equity market including Russell Midcap Index companies with lower price-to-book ratios and forecasted growth.

Russell 2000 Growth Index measures the performance of small-cap growth stocks in the U.S. equity market including Russell 2000 companies with higher price-to-value ratios and forecasted growth.

Russell 2000 Value Index measures the performance of small-cap growth stocks in the U.S. equity market including Russell 2000 companies with lower price-to-value ratios and forecasted growth.

S&P 500 Index is a widely regarded as the best single gauge of the U.S. equities market, including 500 leading companies in major industries of the U.S. economy.

S&P 500 Sectors are defined as the GICS (Global Industry Classification Standard) sectors which provide standardized industry definitions consisting of 10 sectors, 24 industry groups, and 67 industries.

Economic Release Calendar

Monday, January 9	Tuesday, January 10	Wednesday, January 11	Thursday, January 12	Friday, January 13
Halifax House Prices MoM (Dec) U.K.	NFIB Small Business Optimism (Dec) U.S.	Trade Balance (Nov) U.K.	Import Price Index MoM (Dec) U.S.	PPI Final Demand MoM (Dec) U.S.
Sentix Investor Confidence (Jan) Euro Zone	Wholesale Inventories MoM (Nov F) U.S.	Industrial Production YoY (Nov) U.K.		U. of Mich. 5-10 Yr Inflation (Jan P) U.S.
Unemployment Rate (Nov) Euro Zone	JOLTS Job Openings (Nov) U.S.	Manufacturing Production YoY (Nov) U.K.		
Labor Market Conditions Index Change (Dec) U.S.		MBA Mortgage Applications (Jan 6) U.S.		
Consumer Credit (Nov) U.S.				

Source: Bloomberg

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Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

Voya Investment Management

Equity | Fixed Income | Multi-Asset Strategies & Solutions

Voya Investment Management is the asset management arm of Voya Financial, a leader in retirement services and investing. Our investment platform has been carefully built to help meet the long-term needs and goals of our clients, supported by more than 200 investment professionals. Our deep understanding of managing risk exposure and capturing unrecognized investment potential through intense fundamental research and skilled portfolio construction has delivered a consistency of results across continuously evolving market cycles. Today, we are proud to manage more than \$221 billion in assets for investors.¹



85% of our assets outperformed their benchmark or peer median on a 5-year basis.²

83% of our assets outperformed their benchmark on a 5-year basis.³

85% of the time our portfolios outperformed their benchmark on a rolling 3-year basis.⁴

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¹ As of 09/30/16, Voya IM assets of \$221 billion include proprietary insurance general account assets of \$93 billion calculated on a market value basis. Voya IM assets, as reported in Voya Financial, Inc. SEC filings, include general account assets valued on a statutory book value basis and total approximately \$208 billion. ² Metrics presented use pre-determined criteria to measure each individual investment product based on its ability to either A) rank above the median of its peer category; or B) outperform its benchmark index on a gross-of-fees basis. Generally speaking, the results for unconstrained, fully-active investment products were based on relevant peer category rankings while those of "enhanced index", rules-based, risk-constrained, or client-specific investment products were based on benchmark-relative performance. Metrics are calculated on an annualized basis and includes mutual funds as well as pooled and separately-managed institutional portfolios that fall within our traditional (long-only) commercial book of business that remain open as of 09/30/16. If terminated and other accounts had been included, results may have differed from that shown. ³ Above benchmark metrics are calculated on an annualized, gross-of-fees basis and include mutual funds as well as pooled and separately-managed institutional portfolios that fall within our traditional (long-only) commercial book of business that remain open as of 09/30/16. If terminated and other non-discretionary and special purpose accounts had been included, results may have differed from that shown. ⁴ Metrics are based on observations of rolling 3-year annualized returns over the last 30 months, calculated on an annualized, gross-of-fees basis, and includes mutual funds as well as pooled and separately-managed institutional portfolios that fall within our traditional long-only commercial book of business that remain open as of 09/30/16. If terminated and other accounts had been included, results may have differed from that shown. Source of performance returns and peer medians is Voya Investment Management but is based in part on data from Morningstar (mutual funds) and eVestment (institutional composites). Further detailed information regarding these calculations is available upon request.

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